

# CAROLINE MALA CORBIN

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## LEGAL EXPERIENCE

- University of Miami School of Law** Coral Gables, FL  
*Professor*, June 2013–present  
*Associate Professor*, Aug. 2008–June 2013  
Courses include U.S. Constitutional Law I, U.S. Constitutional Law II, First Amendment, Religion Clauses, and Feminism and the First Amendment.
- Columbia Law School** New York, NY  
*Lecturer in Law & Research Fellow, Program on Careers in Law Teaching*, July 2007–July 2008  
*Associate in Law*, July 2005–July 2007
- ACLU Reproductive Freedom Project** New York, NY  
*Attorney*, Feb. 2004–June 2005
- Sullivan & Cromwell LLP** New York, NY  
*Pro Bono Fellow & Litigation Associate*, Oct. 2002–Feb. 2004
- Hon. M. Blane Michael, Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals** Charleston, WV  
*Judicial Clerk*, Aug. 2001–Aug. 2002
- Saperstein, Goldstein, Demchak & Baller** Oakland, CA  
*Public Interest Fellow*, Summer 2000
- ACLU Reproductive Freedom Project** New York, NY  
*Public Interest Fellow*, Summer 1999

## EDUCATION

- Columbia Law School, J.D.**, May 2001 New York, NY  
Honors: Pauline Berman Heller Prize for highest ranked female law student  
James Kent Scholar, 1998–1999, 1999–2000, 2000–2001  
Teaching Fellow, Constitutional Law, Spring 2000  
James A. Elkins Prize in Constitutional Law, 1998–1999  
Public Interest Fellow, Summer 1999, Summer 2000  
Activities: *Columbia Journal of Gender and Law*, Solicitations and Notes Editor  
Domestic Violence Project
- Harvard University, B.A., FINE ARTS/ENGLISH**, June 1991 Cambridge, MA  
Honors: *magna cum laude*  
John Harvard Scholarship and Elizabeth Cary Agassiz Scholarship  
Thesis: “The Deconstruction of Gender in the Art of Barbara Kruger”

## PUBLICATIONS

### Articles and Essays

*Terrorists are Always Muslim But Never White: A Critical Race Theory Approach to Propaganda*, FORDHAM L. REV. (forthcoming) (symposium).

*A Free Speech Tale of Two County Clerk Refusals*, OHIO ST. L.J. (forthcoming 2017) (symposium).

*Government Employee Religion*, Ariz. St. L. J. (forthcoming 2017).

*Justice Scalia, the Establishment Clause, and Christian Privilege*, 15 FIRST AMEND. L. REV. 185 (2017) (symposium).

*Secularism and U.S. Religion Jurisprudence* in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF SECULARISM (J. Shook & P. Zuckerman, eds., Oxford University Press) (2017).

*Deference to Claims of Substantial Religious Burden*, 2016 ILL. L. REV. ONLINE 10 (2016) (symposium).

*Speech or Conduct? The Free Speech Claims of Wedding Vendors*, 65 EMORY L. J. 241 (2015) (symposium);  
Reprinted in THE FIRST AMENDMENT LAW HANDBOOK (R. Smolla, ed., West 2016-17).

*Discriminatory Intent in Establishment Clause Jurisprudence*, 67 ALA. L. REV. 299 (2015).

*Corporate Religious Liberty*, 30 CONST. COMMENT. 277 (2015).

*Exploiting Mixed Speech*, 103 CAL. L. REV. CIRCUIT 37 (2015).

*Emotional Compelled Disclosures*, 127 HARV. L. REV. F. 357 (2014) (symposium).

*Abortion Distortions*, 71 WASH. & LEE L. REV. 1175 (2014) (symposium).  
Reprinted in WOMEN AND THE LAW (T. Thomas, ed., Thompson Reuters 2015).

*Compelled Disclosures*, 65 ALA. L. REV. 1277 (2014).  
Reprinted in THE FIRST AMENDMENT LAW HANDBOOK (R. Smolla, ed., West 2015-16).

Debate (with Steven D. Smith), *The Contraception Mandate and Religious Freedom*, 161 U. PA. L. REV. ONLINE 261 (2013).

*The Contraception Mandate*, 107 NW. U. L. REV. 1469 (2013);  
Reprinted in WOMEN AND THE LAW (T. Thomas, ed., Thompson Reuters 2013).

*Expanding the Bob Jones Compromise* in ACCOMMODATION AND ITS LIMITS: LEGAL RESPONSES TO RELIGIOUS PRACTICES IN THE UNITED STATES (A. Sarat, ed., Cambridge University Press 2012).

*The Irony of Hosanna-Tabor Evangelical Lutheran Church and School v. EEOC*,  
106 NW. U. L. REV. 951 (2012);  
Reprinted in RELIGION AND EQUALITY LAW (N. Tebbe, ed., Ashgate 2013).

*Nonbelievers and Government Religious Speech*, 97 IOWA L. REV. 347 (2012);  
Reprinted in THE FIRST AMENDMENT LAW HANDBOOK (R. Smolla, ed., West 2012-13).

*The Continuing Relevance of the Establishment Clause: A Reply to Prof. Richard C. Schragger*,  
89 TEX. L. REV. SEE ALSO 125 (2011).

*Ceremonial Deism and the Reasonable Religious Outsider*, 57 UCLA L. REV. 1545 (2010).

*The First Amendment Right Against Compelled Listening*, 89 B.U. L. REV. 939 (2009);  
Reprinted in THE FIRST AMENDMENT LAW HANDBOOK (R. Smolla, ed., West 2009-10).

*Mixed Speech: When Speech Is Both Private and Governmental*, 83 N.Y.U. L. REV. 605 (2008);  
Reprinted in THE FIRST AMENDMENT LAW HANDBOOK (R. Smolla, ed., West 2008-09).

*Above the Law? The Constitutionality of the Ministerial Exemption from Antidiscrimination Law*,  
75 FORDHAM L. REV. 1965 (2007).

### **Casebook**

FIRST AMENDMENT LAW: CASES AND MATERIALS (Aspen 2017) (with Ronald Krotoszynski, Jr,  
Lyrisa Barnett Lidsky, & Christina E. Wells).

### **Commentary & Encyclopedia Entries**

*Unconstitutional Motives: When US Policies Are Motivated Only in Part by Religious  
Discrimination*, JUST SECURITY BLOG (April 19, 2017).

*What Does Hobby Lobby Mean for LGBTQ Rights*, ACSBLOG & HUMAN RIGHTS CAMPAIGN  
BLOG (July 1, 2016).

*Punting on Substantial Religious Burden, the Supreme Court Provides No Guidance for Future  
RFRA Challenges to Anti-Discrimination Laws*, SCOTUSBLOG (May 17, 2016).

*The Contraception Mandate Accommodated: Why the RFRA Claim in Zubik v. Burwell Fails*,  
AMERICAN CONSTITUTION SOCIETY ISSUE BRIEF (March 2016).

*Religious Freedom and LBGTQ Rights* in THE SAGE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LBGTQ RIGHTS (A.  
Goldberg, ed., Sage 2016).

*Paperwork as a Substantial Religious Burden*, JURIST (May 22, 2015).

*Op-Ed: North Carolina Ultrasound Ruling Should Stand*, THE CHARLOTTE OBSERVER (March 4,  
2015).

*Op-Ed: Florida Takes a Joyous First Step Towards Equality*, THE MIAMI HERALD (Jan. 12,  
2015).

*Hobby Lobby: Religious Liberty for the Elite*, ACSBLOG (July 11, 2014).

*The Supreme Court Should Rebuff Employers' Attempts to Impose Their Religious Beliefs on Employees*, ACSBLOG (March 20, 2014).

*Corporate Religious Liberty: Why Religious Corporations Are Not Entitled to Religious Exemptions*, AMERICAN CONSTITUTION SOCIETY ISSUE BRIEF (Jan. 2014).

*What the Gilardi Court Got Right and Wrong*, ACSBLOG (Nov. 26, 2013).

*Animus and the Kansas Preservation of Religious Freedom Act*, JURIST (April 24, 2012).

Guest Blogger, CONCURRING OPINIONS (Oct. 2010, April 2011, Oct. 2012).

*Mixed Speech: When Speech Is Both Private and Governmental*,  
THE LEGAL WORKSHOP (December 2009).

### **SELECTED PRESENTATIONS**

Presenter, "Terrorists Are Always Muslim but Never White: Depictions of Terrorists Through a Critical Race Theory & Propaganda Lens," Fifth Annual Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference, Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (April 2017).

Participant, Symposium on "Terrorist Incitement on the Internet," Fordham Law Review, Fordham University School of Law, New York, New York (April 2017).

Public Rights/Private Conscience Project Strategy Session,  
Columbia Law School, New York, New York (Dec. 2016).

Presenter, Symposium on "The Expanding First Amendment," Ohio State Law Journal, Ohio State University Michael E. Moritz College of Law, Columbus, Ohio (Nov. 2016).

Presenter, "Government Employee Religion," Faculty Workshop, University of Pittsburgh School of Law, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (Nov. 2016).

Presenter, Symposium on "Justice Scalia and the First Amendment," First Amendment Law Review, UNC-Chapel Hill, Charlotte, North Carolina (Oct. 2016).

Presenter, Conference on "The Israeli Supreme Court in Comparative Perspective," Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, New York, New York (June 2016).

Presenter, "Government Employee Speech vs. Government Employee Religion," Seventh Annual Law & Religion Roundtable, McGill University Faculty of Law, Montreal, Quebec (June 2016).

Presenter, "Government Employee Speech vs. Government Employee Religion," Fourth Annual Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference, Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (May 2016).

Presenter, Faculty Colloquium, "Mixed Speech and Specialty License Plates," University of Texas School of Law, Austin, Texas (Nov. 2015).

Presenter, Conference on "What's the Harm? Understanding Reproductive Injustice," Carr Center for Reproductive Justice, NYU School of Law, New York, NY (Oct. 2015).

Panelist, "Complicity and the Contraception Mandate,"  
Parliament of the World's Religions, Salt Lake City, Utah (Oct. 2015).

Presenter, "Speech or Conduct?," Third Annual Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference,  
Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (May 2015).

Presenter, "Religious Exemptions to Vaccine Laws,"  
Secular Coalition for America Lobby Day, Washington, D.C. (April 2015).

Presenter, Conference on "The Impact of the First Amendment on American Business,"  
University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland (March 2015).

Presenter, Yale Information Society Project, Program for the Study of Reproductive Justice,  
Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (March 2015).

Presenter, William H. Rehnquist Center Symposium on "The Rehnquist Court: Ten Years Later,"  
University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona (Feb. 2015).

Presenter, Randolph W. Thorer Symposium on "Freedom of Speech in the 21st Century,"  
Emory University School of Law, Atlanta, Georgia (Feb. 2015).

Presenter, Symposium on "a New Jurisprudence for American Self-Government & Democracy,"  
Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts (Nov. 2014).

Presenter, "Intentional Discrimination in Establishment and Equal Protection,"  
Fifth Annual Law and Religion Roundtable,  
Washington University School of Law, St. Louis, Missouri (June 2014).

Presenter, "Hobby Lobby and Corporate Religious Liberty,"  
Debating Law and Religion Series,  
Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (April 2014).

Presenter, Conference on "Religious Accommodation in the Age of Civil Rights,"  
Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts (April 2014).

Panelist, Briefing on the Contraception Mandate Cases,  
American Constitution Society, Washington, D.C. (March 2014).

Presenter, Seventh Annual Feminist Legal Theory Conference, Center on Applied Feminism,  
University of Baltimore School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland (March 2014).

Commentator, "Emotional Compelled Disclosures,"  
Harvard Law Review Symposium on "Freedom of the Press,"  
Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts (Feb. 2014).

Presenter, "Abortion Distortions,"  
Washington & Lee Law Review Symposium "Roe at 40: The Controversy Continues,"  
Washington & Lee University School of Law, Lexington, Virginia (Nov. 2013).

Presenter, "Compelled Tobacco Disclosures,"  
Jefferson Symposium on "Compelled Commercial Speech,"  
University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, Virginia (Oct. 2013).

Presenter, "Compelled Abortion Disclosures,"  
Conference on "Speech, Symbols, and Substantial Obstacles:  
The Doing and 'Undue'ing of Abortion Law Since Casey,"  
UC Berkeley School of Law, Berkeley, California (Oct. 2013).

Presenter, "Corporate Religious Liberty,"  
Conference on "Religious Institutions in a Democratic Society,"

DePaul University College of Law, Chicago, Illinois (Sept. 2013).

Presenter, "Compelled Disclosures,"  
Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference,  
Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (May 2013).

Presenter, "Why Tolerate Religion?"  
Center for Inquiry Symposium, Washington, D.C. (April 2013).

Presenter, "The Contraception Mandate," Law and Religion Colloquium,  
Brigham Young University Law School, Provo, Utah (April 2013).

Presenter, "Gender Matters: Women, Social Policy and the 2012 Election,"  
American University Washington College of Law, Washington, D.C. (April 2013).

Presenter, "Secularism on the Edge: The Church and State in the United States, France, and  
Israel," Program for Jewish Civilization, Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service,  
Georgetown University, Washington, D.C. (Feb. 2013).

Presenter, "Compelled Speech," Third Annual Constitutional Law Colloquium,  
Loyola University Chicago School of Law, Chicago, Illinois (Nov. 2012).

Teleforum Debate with Douglas Laycock on *Hosanna-Tabor v. EEOC*,  
The Federalist Society (Oct. 2012).

Commentator, Freedom of the Church Conference, Institute for Law and Religion,  
University of San Diego School of Law, San Diego, California (Oct. 2012).

Panelist, "Government Mandates and Conditions on Funding,"  
Third Annual Law and Religion Roundtable,  
Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts (June 2012).

Panelist, "The Ministerial Exception,"  
Conference on "The Competing Claims of Law & Religion,"  
Pepperdine University School of Law, Malibu, California (Feb. 2012).

Panelist, "Church Autonomy, the Ministerial Exception, and *Hosanna-Tabor v. EEOC*,"  
Hot Topic Panel, AALS Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. (Jan. 2012).

Panelist, "Debate on *Hosanna-Tabor Evangelical Lutheran Church & School v. EEOC*,"  
UC Davis School of Law, Davis, California (Oct. 2011).

Presenter, "Expanding the *Bob Jones* Compromise," Matters of Faith Symposium,  
University of Alabama School of Law, Tuscaloosa, Alabama (Oct. 2011).

Panelist, "Free Exercise in the Wake of *Employment Division v. Smith*,"  
Southeastern Association of Law Schools, Hilton Head, South Carolina (July 2011).

Presenter, Summer Workshop on Law, Religion & Culture,  
University of Colorado Law School, Boulder, Colorado (July 2011).

Panelist, "Colloquy on *Hosanna-Tabor Evangelical Lutheran Church & School v. EEOC*,"  
Second Annual Law and Religion Roundtable,  
Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, Illinois (June 2011).

Panelist, "Debating the Ministerial Exception: A Preview of the U.S. Supreme Court Argument in  
*Hosanna-Tabor Evangelical Lutheran Church & School v. EEOC*,"  
University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, Virginia (April 2011).

Presenter, "Nonbelievers and Government Religious Speech,"

- Vanderbilt University Law School, Nashville, Tennessee (Dec. 2010).
- Presenter, “Nonbelievers and Government Religious Speech,”  
Case Western Reserve Law Review Symposium on Government Speech,  
Case Western Reserve University School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio (Nov. 2010).
- Presenter, Constitutional Law & Theory Colloquium,  
Cornell Law School, Ithaca, New York (Nov. 2010).
- Presenter, “Revoking the Tax Exempt Status of Religious Organizations that Discriminate,”  
Symposium on the Twentieth Anniversary of *Employment Division v. Smith* sponsored by  
the Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Cardozo Law Review, and the Floersheimer  
Center for Constitutional Democracy, New York, New York (Oct. 2010).
- Presenter, “Atheists, Crosses, and the Establishment Clause,”  
First Annual Law & Religion Roundtable,  
Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, New York (June 2010).
- Presenter, “Ceremonial Deism and the Reasonable Religious Outsider,”  
Law & Society Association, Chicago, Illinois (May 2010).
- Presenter, “Government Speech and the First Amendment Right Against Compelled Listening,”  
BYU Law Review Symposium on Government Speech and the First Amendment,  
Brigham Young University Law School, Provo, Utah (March 2010).
- Presenter, “Ceremonial Deism and the Reasonable Religious Outsider,”  
University of Illinois College of Law, Champaign, Illinois (Feb. 2010).
- Commentator, “Government Speech in Transition,” 17<sup>th</sup> Ira C. Rothgerber, Jr. Conference,  
sponsored by the Bryon R. White Center for the Study of American Law at the University  
of Colorado Law School, the Denver University Law Review, and the Keller Center for  
the Study of the First Amendment, Denver, Colorado (Jan. 2010).
- Panelist, “The First Amendment and Nonbelievers,” AALS Law and Religion Section,  
AALS Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana (Jan. 2010).
- Presenter, “The First Amendment Right Against Compelled Listening,”  
Law & Society Association, Denver, Colorado (May 2009).
- Presenter, “The First Amendment Right Against Compelled Listening,”  
Associates’ and Fellows’ Workshop,  
Columbia Law School, New York, New York (Oct. 2008).
- Presenter, “Mixed Speech: When Speech Is Both Private and Governmental,”  
Law & Society Association, Montreal, Canada (May 2008).
- Presenter, “Mixed Speech: When Speech Is Both Private and Governmental,”  
NYU Law ACLU and NYU Law Review,  
New York University Law School, New York, New York (Oct. 2007).

## **SERVICE**

### **Committees**

- AALS Law & Religion Section, Nominating Committee, Fall 2015–Spring 2016.
- University of Miami School of Law, Promotion and Tenure Committee, Fall 2013–Spring 2015.
- University of Miami, Major Disciplinary Hearings, Fall 2014–Spring 2015.

University of Miami School of Law, Hiring Committee, Fall 2012–Spring 2013.  
AALS Law & Religion Section, Co-Chair, Nominating Committee, Spring 2012–Fall 2012.  
University of Miami School of Law, Clerkship Committee, Spring 2012.  
AALS Law & Religion Section, Nominating Committee, Spring 2011–Fall 2012.  
AALS Law & Religion Section, Co-Chair, Programming Committee, Spring 2010–Fall 2011.  
AALS Law & Religion Section, Programming Committee, Spring 2009–Fall 2010.  
University of Miami School of Law, Curriculum Committee, Fall 2009–Spring 2010.  
University of Miami School of Law, Public Interest Committee, Spring 2008.

### **Student Panels & Activities**

Faculty Advisor, University of Miami Law Review, Fall 2015–present.  
Faculty Advisor, Miami Law American Constitution Society, Fall 2014–present.  
Faculty Advisor, Miami Law ACLU, Fall 2013–present.  
Panelist, “Wrongful Convictions in Violation of the Freedom of Expression in Ecuador,” International Moot Court Board, InterAmerican Bar Association, and InterAmerican Institute for Democracy (March 2017).  
Panelist, “What to Expect from a Trump Administration,” Miami OutLaws (Jan. 2017).  
Moderator, “Free Speech on Campus,” Miami Law Review Symposium (Feb. 2016).  
Panelist, “International Perspective on Free Speech,” Miami Law International Law Society and the International and Comparative Law Review (March 2015).  
Moderator, “Revenge Porn: A Constitutional Debate,” Miami Law ACLU, Miami Law ACS, and Miami Law Federalist Society (Oct. 2014).  
Panelist, “Constitutional Issues in the Marriage Equality Cases,” Miami Law OUTlaws’ Course on Marriage Equality: Practical Implications for a Post-DOMA Landscape (Feb. 2014).  
Presenter, “Marriage Equality before the Supreme Court,” HOPE Public Interest Program (April 2013).  
Moderator, “Florida’s Amendment 8: Freedom or Folly?” Secular Law Society (Sept. 2012).  
Panelist, “Conservative Feminism,” Miami Law Federalist Society (Feb. 2012).  
Faculty Advisor, Wechsler First Amendment Moot Court Competition, Fall 2010.  
Panelist, “How to Pursue a Career in Civil Rights or Human Rights,” The Miami Humanitarian Law Students Association and Miami International Law Society (Nov. 2010).  
Moderator, “Ground Zero Mosque,” Miami Law Federalist Society and Miami Law Jewish Students Association (Sept. 2010).

### **Supreme Court Amicus Briefs**

Assisted with Brief of Amici Curiae Church-State Scholars in Support of the Government (Jan. 28, 2014), in *Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc.*, 134 S. Ct. 2751 (2014).



Co-authored Brief of Amici Curiae Law and Religion Professors in Support of Petitioners (Aug. 9, 2011), in *Hosanna-Tabor Evangelical Lutheran Church & School v. EEOC*, 132 S. Ct. 694 (2012).

Assisted with Brief of Amicus Curiae Association of American Law Schools in Support of Respondent (Mar. 15, 2010), in *Christian Legal Society v. Martinez*, 130 S. Ct. 2971 (2010).

### **Legislative Testimony**

Florida Senate Committee on Health Regulation, Hearing on S.B. 1744 (Requiring Mandatory Ultrasounds for Women Seeking Abortions) (April 4, 2011).

### **IN THE MEDIA**

Rep. Frederica Wilson: President Trump ‘On the Brink of Impeachment,’  
CBS MIAMI (May 16, 2017).

Neil Gorsuch Is Posed to Swing a Landmark Church-State Case,  
THE NEW REPUBLIC (April 18, 2017).

Neil Gorsuch’s Contempt for Women,  
U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT (April 3, 2017).

Legality of Legislator-Led Prayer Still Murky, Scholars Say,  
BLOOMBERG NEWS (Feb. 23, 2017).

White House Advisor ‘Counseled’ After Brand Promotion,  
WSVN CHANNEL 7 NEWS (FOX) (Feb. 9, 2017).

Trump Taps Conservative Judge Neil Gorsuch for Supreme Court,  
WSVN CHANNEL 7 NEWS (FOX) (Jan. 31, 2017).

Possible Picks for the Supreme Court,  
NEWS RADIO 610 WIOD (Jan. 30, 2017).

Local Lawmakers File Bills on Abortion, Religion, Guns, and More,  
DAILY COMMERCIAL (Jan. 29, 2017).

In Trump’s Twitter Presidency, Experts See Risks and Rewards,  
NBCNEWS.COM (Jan. 27, 2017).

Miami Tells Restaurant Sax Player to Can It. Owner Says: “Free Speech!”  
MIAMI HERALD (Jan. 17, 2017).

New International Religious Freedom Act Is a First for Atheists,  
RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE (Dec. 21, 2016).

New Law Makes History, Extends Protection to Atheists,  
THE SALT LAKE TRIBUNE (Dec. 19, 2016).

Liberal Law Profs ‘Lay Down a Marker’ on Trump,  
DAILY BUSINESS REVIEW (Dec. 14, 2016).

Experts: School District Has Slim Chance to Overrule Gay-Straight Alliance Ruling  
DAILY COMMERCIAL (Dec. 7, 2016).

Get This Vice Mayor Angry and He Might Sue,  
MIAMI HERALD (Aug. 26, 2016).

Appeals Court Decision to Hear Gay-Straight Alliance Isn’t A Sign of Reversal

DAILY COMMERCIAL (Jun. 29, 2016).

Supreme Court Decision Could Affect Florida,  
FLORIDAPOLITICS.COM (June 27, 2016).

The Federal Government Quietly Expands Transgender Rights,  
THE ATLANTIC (May 16, 2016).

Transgender Bathroom Battle,  
ISSUES, WPBT2 (PBS Affiliate) (May 13, 2016).

ACA Accommodation: Slight Burden or Evil Means?  
BLOOMBERG NEWS (March 16, 2016).

Religious Freedom Claim in Zubik v. Burwell Should, and Likely Will, Fail,  
HUFFPOST POLITICS (March 15, 2016).

Religious Liberty,  
VIEWPOINT, WPBT2 (PBS AFFILIATE) (Feb. 7, 2016).

Man Seeks Satanic Invocation,  
DAILY COMMERCIAL (Oct. 21, 2015).

ACLU Contemplating Appeal in Lake County School District Case,  
DAILY COMMERCIAL (Aug. 29, 2015).

The Supreme Court and Marriage Equality,  
VIEWPOINT, WPBT2 (PBS AFFILIATE) (July 5, 2015).

Berkeley's Warning about Cellphone Radiation May Go Too Far,  
L.A. TIMES (June 26, 2015).

The Panic Over Churches' Tax-Exempt Status in a Gay-Married World,  
RELIGION DISPATCHES (May 10, 2015).

City May Boycott Indiana over Religious Freedom Law,  
KEY WEST CITIZEN (April 2, 2015).

Does Florida have a Religious Freedom Restoration Act like Indiana's?  
POLITIFACT FLORIDA (March 31, 2015).

Belleair Bluffs Man Could Face Prison, Fines in U.A.E. on Cyber Slander Charges,  
TAMPA BAY TIMES (March 3, 2015).

Same-Sex Marriage Across the United States,  
ISSUES, WPBT2 (PBS AFFILIATE) (Feb. 1, 2015).

Is Refusal to Write Anti-Gay Cake Message a Violation of Religious Freedom?  
RELIGION DISPATCHES (Jan. 23, 2015).

Same-Sex Marriage Means New Benefits for Couples,  
Fox CHANNEL 7 NEWS, MIAMI/FORT LAUDERDALE (Jan. 6, 2015).

Prosecuting Social Media Threats,  
ISSUES, WPBT2 (PBS AFFILIATE) (Dec. 5, 2014).

What Tennessee's New Abortion Amendment Means for America,  
THE ATLANTIC (Nov. 5, 2014).

Split Florida? Resolution Might Validate USF Name,  
THE TAMPA TRIBUNE (Oct. 22, 2014).

Evangelical College's Contraception Law Suit Proves Divisive,  
AL JAZEERA AMERICA (Oct. 6, 2014).

Same Sex Marriage Coming to Florida?  
VIEWPOINT, WPBT2 (PBS AFFILIATE) (Sept. 7, 2014).

Hobby Lobby Ruling,  
VIEWPOINT, WPBT2 (PBS AFFILIATE) (Aug. 3, 2014).

A Few Things You Should Read Before You Make Up Your Mind About Hobby Lobby,  
PATHEOS.COM (July 13, 2014).

Wheaton College and Religious Exemptions for Nonprofits,  
THE POSNER SHOW, BLOGGINGHEADS.TV (July 8, 2014).

Hobby Lobby and Religious Exemptions for Corporations,  
THE POSNER SHOW, BLOGGINGHEADS.TV (July 1, 2014).

For-Profit, Closely Held Corporations Can Opt Out of Contraception Mandate,  
BLOOMBERG NEWS (July 1, 2014).

In Florida, Hobby Lobby Ruling Could Have Implications Beyond Birth Control,  
WFSU-FM NEWS (June 30, 2014).

Pinecrest May Limit Protests in Residential Neighborhoods,  
THE MIAMI HERALD (June 18, 2014).

Hobby Lobby's Contraception Hypocrisy,  
MSNBC.COM (April 3, 2014).

Contraception Mandate Cases,  
ABC NEWS RADIO (March 25, 2014).

Obamacare, Religion Are Focus of Arguments Today Before Justices,  
THE COLUMBUS DISPATCH (March 25, 2014).

Anti-Shariah Bill Returns to the Capitol,  
THE TAMPA TRIBUNE (March 24, 2014).

In Contraception Case, Court May Run into Plan B,  
THE WALL STREET JOURNAL (March 24, 2014).

Are You There God, It's Me, Hobby Lobby,  
MOTHER JONES (March 21, 2014).

Faith and Health Care to Collide at Supreme Court,  
MCCLATCHYDC (March 21, 2014).

Religion Is No Excuse for Bigotry Against Women,  
HUFFINGTONPOST.COM (March 21, 2014).

Three Questions Facing the Supreme Court in Contraception Case,  
ABCNEWS.COM (March 20, 2014).

Religious Challenge to Health Care Law Hits High Court,  
USA TODAY (March 20, 2014).

God Meets Profit in Obama Contraception Rule Court Case,  
BLOOMBERG NEWS (March 20, 2014).

Will Anti-Gay Churches Have Their Tax Exempt Status Revoked?

RELIGION DISPATCHES (Feb. 26, 2014).

Why 'Religious Freedom' Laws Could Be a License to Discriminate,  
MSNBC.COM (Feb. 24, 2014).

Religious Freedom Used to Chip Away at LGBT Rights,  
MSNBC.COM (Feb. 19, 2014).

Wave of New State Bills: Religious Freedom or License to Discriminate?  
AL JAZEERA AMERICA (Feb. 7, 2014).

Big Tobacco Confident in Free Speech Suit vs. New York City,  
REUTERS LEGAL (Feb. 3, 2014).

Abortion Buffer Zones in McCullen v. Coakley,  
HUFFPOST LIVE (Jan. 24, 2014).

Ethics Commission Finds Probable Cause in Homestead Election Complaint,  
THE MIAMI HERALD (Oct. 31, 2013).

The New Plot to Take Down Gay Rights,  
MSNBC.COM (Sept. 13, 2013).

Immigration after DOMA,  
11:00 NEWS, CBS NEWS MIAMI (June 30, 2013).

The Supreme Court's Marriage Equality Decisions,  
FOCUS ON SOUTH FLORIDA, CBS NEWS MIAMI (June 30, 2013).

Roundtable on Major Supreme Court Rulings,  
ISSUES, WPBT2 (PBS AFFILIATE) (June 28, 2013).

Florida House Passes Bill Against Foreign Laws,  
THE MIAMI HERALD (April 18, 2013).

Marriage Equality before the Supreme Court,  
NBC MIAMI TODAY (March 31, 2013).

Roe v. Wade's 40-Year Anniversary: How Does Florida Rank in Women's Rights?,  
MIAMI NEW TIMES (Jan. 22, 2013).

Does Government Need Prayer?  
THE PALM BEACH POST (Sept. 15, 2012).

Legal Issues Sticky for City Church,  
THE MIAMI HERALD (May 15, 2012).

Dade Firefighter's Facebook Post on Trayvon Martin Sparks Firestorm,  
CBS NEWS MIAMI (April 16, 2012).

Ex-Catholic Teacher's Bias Suit Ducks Ministerial Exception,  
LAW360.COM (April 3, 2012).

Why the Supreme Court's New Religion Decision Is So Awful,  
JEZEBEL.COM (Jan. 12, 2012).

Supreme Court Recognizes 'Ministerial Exception' to Employment-Discrimination Laws,  
THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION (Jan. 11, 2012).

High Court to Mull Churches' Employment Suit Liability,  
LAW360.COM (Oct. 4, 2011).

Courts and Cross: Michigan Case Puts Church v. State Before the U.S. Supreme Court,  
DETROIT METRO TIMES (July 13, 2011).

Political Signs Are Not Going Anywhere Until After Election Day,  
THE MIAMI HERALD (Oct. 15, 2010).

Ban on Funding Religious Groups May Head to Florida Supreme Court,  
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## **BAR ADMISSIONS**

State of New York

United States District Court for the Southern and Eastern Districts of New York

United States Court of Appeals for the Second and Sixth Circuit